## LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA

## NINETY-NINTH LEGISLATURE

## SECOND SESSION

# LEGISLATIVE BILL 1092

Introduced by Business and Labor Committee: Cunningham, 40; Chairperson; Burling, 33; Kremer, 34; Preister, 5

Read first time January 13, 2006

Committee: Judiciary

### A BILL

- FOR AN ACT relating to crimes and offenses; to amend section

  44-6604, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, and

  section 28-631, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,

  2004; to prohibit certain fraudulent acts with respect

  to workers' compensation premiums; and to repeal the

  original sections.
- 7 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

1 Section 1. Section 28-631, Revised Statutes Cumulative

- 2 Supplement, 2004, is amended to read:
- 3 28-631 (1) A person or entity commits a fraudulent
- 4 insurance act if he or she:
- 5 (a) Knowingly and with intent to defraud or deceive
- 6 presents, causes to be presented, or prepares with knowledge or
- 7 belief that it will be presented to or by an insurer, or any agent
- 8 of an insurer, any statement as part of, in support of, or in
- 9 denial of a claim for payment or other benefit from an insurer or
- 10 pursuant to an insurance policy knowing that the statement contains
- 11 any false, incomplete, or misleading information concerning any
- 12 fact or thing material to a claim;
- 13 (b) Assists, abets, solicits, or conspires with another
- 14 to prepare or make any statement that is intended to be presented
- 15 to or by an insurer or person in connection with or in support of
- 16 any claim for payment or other benefit from an insurer or pursuant
- 17 to an insurance policy knowing that the statement contains any
- 18 false, incomplete, or misleading information concerning any fact or
- 19 thing material to the claim;
- 20 (c) Makes any false or fraudulent representations as to
- 21 the death or disability of a policy or certificate holder or a
- 22 covered person in any statement or certificate for the purpose of
- 23 fraudulently obtaining money or benefit from an insurer;
- 24 (d) Knowingly and willfully transacts any contract,
- 25 agreement, or instrument which violates this section;

1 (e) Receives money for the purpose of purchasing

- 2 insurance and converts the money to the person's own benefit;
- 3 (f) Willfully embezzles, abstracts, purloins,
- 4 misappropriates, or converts money, funds, premiums, credits, or
- 5 other property of an insurer or person engaged in the business of
- 6 insurance;
- 7 (g) Knowingly and with intent to defraud or deceive
- 8 issues fake or counterfeit insurance policies, certificates of
- 9 insurance, insurance identification cards, or insurance binders;
- 10 (h) Knowingly and with intent to defraud or deceive
- 11 possesses fake or counterfeit insurance policies, certificates of
- 12 insurance, insurance identification cards, or insurance binders;
- 13 (i) Knowingly and with intent to defraud or deceive makes
- 14 any false entry of a material fact in or pertaining to any document
- 15 or statement filed with or required by the Department of Insurance;
- 16 <del>or</del>
- 17 (j) Knowingly and with intent to defraud or deceive
- 18 removes, conceals, alters, diverts, or destroys assets or records
- 19 of an insurer or person engaged in the business of insurance
- 20 or attempts to remove, conceal, alter, divert, or destroy assets
- 21 or records of an insurer or person engaged in the business of
- 22 insurance; or -
- (k) Knowingly and with intent to defraud or deceive makes
- 24 any false statement or representation to an insurer regarding the
- 25 amount of an employer's payroll, the job classification or number

1 of an employer's employees, or any other standard upon which a

- 2 workers' compensation premium is calculated.
- 3 (2) (a) A violation of subdivisions (1) (a) through (f) and
- 4 (k) of this section is a Class III felony when the amount involved
- 5 is one thousand five hundred dollars or more.
- 6 (b) A violation of subdivisions (1)(a) through (f) and
- 7 (k) of this section is a Class IV felony when the amount involved
- 8 is five hundred dollars or more but less than one thousand five
- 9 hundred dollars.
- 10 (c) A violation of subdivisions (1)(a) through (f) and
- 11 (k) of this section is a Class I misdemeanor when the amount
- 12 involved is two hundred dollars or more but less than five hundred
- 13 dollars.
- 14 (d) A violation of subdivisions (1)(a) through (f) and
- 15 (k) of this section is a Class II misdemeanor when the amount
- 16 involved is less than two hundred dollars.
- 17 (e) For any second or subsequent conviction under
- 18 subdivision (2)(c) of this section, the violation is a Class IV
- 19 felony.
- 20 (f) A violation of subdivisions (1)(g), (i), and (j) of
- 21 this section is a Class IV felony.
- 22 (g) A violation of subdivision (1)(h) of this section is
- 23 a Class I misdemeanor.
- 24 (3) Amounts taken pursuant to one scheme or course of
- 25 conduct from one person, entity, or insurer may be aggregated in

1 the indictment or information in determining the classification of

- 2 the offense, except that amounts may not be aggregated into more
- 3 than one offense.
- 4 (4) In any prosecution under this section, if the amounts
- 5 are aggregated pursuant to subsection (3) of this section, the
- 6 amount involved in the offense shall be an essential element of the
- 7 offense that must be proved beyond a reasonable doubt.
- 8 (5) A prosecution under this section shall be in lieu of
- 9 an action under section 44-6607.
- 10 (6) For purposes of this section:
- 11 (a) Insurer means any person or entity transacting
- 12 insurance as defined in section 44-102 with or without a
- 13 certificate of authority issued by the Director of Insurance.
- 14 Insurer also means health maintenance organizations, legal
- 15 service insurance corporations, prepaid limited health service
- 16 organizations, dental and other similar health service plans, and
- 17 entities licensed pursuant to the Intergovernmental Risk Management
- 18 Act and the Comprehensive Health Insurance Pool Act. Insurer
- 19 also means an employer who is approved by the Nebraska Workers'
- 20 Compensation Court as a self-insurer; and
- 21 (b) Statement includes, but is not limited to, any
- 22 notice, statement, proof of loss, bill of lading, receipt for
- 23 payment, invoice, account, estimate of property damages, bill for
- 24 services, diagnosis, prescription, hospital or medical records,
- 25 X-rays, test result, or other evidence of loss, injury, or expense,

- 1 whether oral, written, or computer-generated.
- 2 Sec. 2. Section 44-6604, Reissue Revised Statutes of
- 3 Nebraska, is amended to read:
- 4 44-6604 For purposes of the Insurance Fraud Act, a person
- 5 or entity commits a fraudulent insurance act if he or she:
- 6 (1) Knowingly and with intent to defraud or deceive
- 7 presents, causes to be presented, or prepares with knowledge or
- 8 belief that it will be presented to or by an insurer, or any agent
- 9 of an insurer, any statement as part of, in support of, or in
- 10 denial of a claim for payment or other benefit from an insurer or
- 11 pursuant to an insurance policy knowing that the statement contains
- 12 any false, incomplete, or misleading information concerning any
- 13 fact or thing material to a claim;
- 14 (2) Assists, abets, solicits, or conspires with another
- 15 to prepare or make any statement that is intended to be presented
- 16 to or by an insurer or person in connection with or in support of
- 17 any claim for payment or other benefit from an insurer or pursuant
- 18 to an insurance policy knowing that the statement contains any
- 19 false, incomplete, or misleading information concerning any fact or
- 20 thing material to the claim;
- 21 (3) Makes any false or fraudulent representations as to
- 22 the death or disability of a policy or certificate holder or a
- 23 covered person in any statement or certificate for the purpose of
- 24 fraudulently obtaining money or benefit from an insurer;
- 25 (4) Knowingly and willfully transacts any contract,

- 1 agreement, or instrument which violates this section;
- 2 (5) Receives money for the purpose of purchasing
- 3 insurance and converts the money to the person's own benefit;
- 4 (6) Willfully embezzles, abstracts, purloins,
- 5 misappropriates, or converts money, funds, premiums, credits, or
- 6 other property of an insurer or person engaged in the business of
- 7 insurance;
- 8 (7) Knowingly and with intent to defraud or deceive
- 9 issues or possesses fake or counterfeit insurance policies,
- 10 certificates of insurance, insurance identification cards, or
- 11 insurance binders;
- 12 (8) Knowingly and with intent to defraud or deceive makes
- 13 any false entry of a material fact in or pertaining to any document
- 14 or statement filed with or required by the department; ex
- 15 (9) Knowingly and with intent to defraud or deceive
- 16 removes, conceals, alters, diverts, or destroys assets or records
- 17 of an insurer or person engaged in the business of insurance
- 18 or attempts to remove, conceal, alter, divert, or destroy assets
- 19 or records of an insurer or person engaged in the business of
- 20 insurance; or -
- 21 (10) Knowingly and with intent to defraud or deceive
- 22 makes any false statement or representation to an insurer regarding
- 23 the amount of an employer's payroll, the job classification or
- 24 <u>number of an employer's employees, or any other standard upon which</u>
- 25 <u>a workers' compensation premium is calculated.</u>

1 Sec. 3. Original section 44-6604, Reissue Revised

- 2 Statutes of Nebraska, and section 28-631, Revised Statutes
- 3 Cumulative Supplement, 2004, are repealed.